**Strategies for Coping with Distressing Voices**

**Hearing Voices Network Australia**

**Auspiced by Richmond Fellowship WA**

**FOCUSING TECHNIQUES**
- Accepting that voices are not "the" problem, they are a consequence of a problem. Your job is to find out more.
- Identify your voices—number, gender, age and so on.
- Learn about boundaries to apply to people and your voices (i.e., make a deal with your voices, "be quiet now and I'll listen later").
- Listen out for positive voices too—they can be allies.
- Schedule a time to listen to the voices and ask them to leave you alone until that time.
- Tell negative voices that you will only talk with them if they are respectful towards you.
- Voice dialogue—let a trusted family member, friend or mental health worker talk directly to your voices.
- Work through Ron Colman & Mike Smith’s “Working with Voices II” work book with a trusted family member, friend or mental health worker.
- Write down what the voices are saying to you.

**POSITIVE EMOTIONAL TECHNIQUES**
- Go for a picnic.
- Listen to energetic music.
- Look at good things achieved list.
- Look at photo albums.
- Look at the list of good things others have said about you.
- Make a list of your assets or strengths.

**THINGS THAT MAY HELP VOICE HEARERS TOCOPE**
- Acupuncture.
- Avoiding street drugs.
- Chanting or singing.
- Distraction e.g. reading, and computer games.
- Focusing on the voices.
- Going to Hearing Voices Groups.
- Having good support around you, good friends, family, nurse, counsellor etc.
- Holidays.
- Humour. Identifying when you are most likely to hear the voices.
- Ignoring voices.
- Isolating self.
- Keeping a diary about them.
- Keeping occupied e.g. cooking, house chores.
- Keeping physically active and healthy.
- Listening to music.
- Massage.
- Meditation.
- Money.
- Positive attitudes.
- Praying / speaking to God.
- Religion/ Deliverance and Healing.
- Sex.
- Shouting at the voices.
- Sleeping.
- Staff listening to you.
- Talking (to a trusted person).

**WHAT MAY NOT HELP**
- Being over-medicated.
- Being told not to talk about voices.
- Dreams and trying to get to sleep.
- Labelling.
- Lack of sleep.
- Not having information.
- Other people denying the existence of voices.
- Other people denying your explanation of your voices.
- Professionals thinking they know more about your voices than you do.
- Side effects of the medication.
- Thinking negatively.
- Being socially isolated.

**GENERAL IDEAS**
- Don’t beat yourself up, we all make mistakes.
- List achievements.
- Make a contract with your voices.
- Positive self talk.
- Self forgiveness (find yourself innocent).
- Talk to the voices, find out how they feel.
- Wear one ear plug.

**DISTRACTION TECHNIQUES**
- Cinema.
- Clean or tidy things up.
- Do puzzles or develop a hobby.
- Exercise — walking/running/ dance/beach.
- Gardening / striking pot plants.
- Listening to CDs / mp3 player.
- Paint or draw pictures / posters / cards.
- Playing games/cards/computer.
- Reading out aloud or hum a tune to yourself.
- Sewing / knitting / collecting.
- Shopping.
- Sports.
- Telephone a friend.
- Use visual imagery or count to yourself when trying to get to sleep.
- Visit a friend.
- Walk in shallow water.
- Washing.
- Watch TV / video.
- Write letters.

*NOTE: Distraction techniques are useful when voices are particularly distressing or intrusive but are not recommended as an on-going coping technique.

Our thanks to the Dundee Hearing Voices Network for allowing us to draw on their **THINGS THAT HELP VOICE HEARERS TO COPE** and **WHAT DOES NOT HELP** categories. Special thanks to Maria & Audrey for sharing their personal collection of strategies with us and thanks also to the members of the Hearing Voices Network Australia for their contributions. Please respect the collective minds of Voice Hearers – any replication from this document must acknowledge its source(s).